

ТЕМА 14

ЗДРАВЕ И ЧАСТИ НА ЧОВЕШКОТО ТЯЛО

*Упражнения и текстове от Cutting Edge Students' Book by Sarah Cunningham Peter
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1) PARTS OF THE BODY – Основни части на тялото

Въпроси и отговори (This/These)

- What's this? – **It's** a nose.
 - What are these? – **They're** fingers.
-

2) Vocabulary: Parts of the body

- **arm** /ɑ:m/ – ръка (от рамото до китката)
- **arms** /ɑ:mz/ – ръце
- **ear** /iə/ – ухо
- **ears** /iəz/ – уши
- **eye** /aɪ/ – око
- **eyes** /aɪz/ – очи
- **finger** /'fɪŋɡə/ – пръст на ръката
- **fingers** /'fɪŋɡəz/ – пръсти на ръката
- **foot** /fʊt/ – стъпало, ходило
- **feet** /fi:t/ – стъпала
- **hand** /hænd/ – китка, длан, ръка
- **hands** /hændz/ – ръце (длани)
- **head** /hed/ – глава
- **leg** /leg/ – крак (от бедрото до глезена)
- **legs** /legz/ – крака
- **mouth** /maʊθ/ – уста
- **nose** /nəʊz/ – нос
- **thumb** /θʌm/ – палец на ръката
- **thumbs** /θʌmz/ – палци
- **toe** /təʊ/ – пръст на крака shoe+s
- **toes** /təʊz/ – пръсти на крака

3) Полезни изрази за здраве (A1)

- **I feel sick.** /aɪ fi:l sɪk/ – Чувствам се зле.
- **I feel fine.** /aɪ fi:l faɪn/ – Чувствам се добре.
- **I have a headache.** /aɪ hæv ə 'hedeɪk/ – Боли ме глава.
- **My stomach hurts.** /maɪ 'stʌmək hɜ:ts/ – Боли ме корем.
- **My arm hurts.** /maɪ ɑ:m hɜ:ts/ – Боли ме ръката.
- **Open your mouth.** /'əʊpən jɔ: maʊθ/ – Отвори уста.
- **Look at me, please.** /lʊk ət mi: pli:z/ – Погледни ме, моля.
- **Take a rest.** /teɪk ə rest/ – Почини си.
- **Drink water.** /drɪŋk 'wɔ:tə/ – Пий вода.

Painkiller – обезболяващо

Sore throat (I have a sore throat. Can you offer some medicine for the pain because it really hurts when I swallow.) My nose is runny – Хремав съм. Nasal drops – капки за нос.

Toothache – зъбобол

Headache – главоболие

Stomachache – болки в корема

Something hurts so I need some painkillers.

Broken leg, arm- счупен крак, ръка

Cough – кашлица

Rush – обрив

Dots – точки, малки, обривни пъпки

There have appeared red spots on the skin. It may be an allergy.

Weist ache – болки в кръста

Acid reflux – киселини в стомаха

Indigestion – лошо храносмилане

Catch a cold – хващам настинка

Have the flu – карам грипа

Take temperature – меря температура

4) Диалози (A1)

Диалог 1 – При лекар

A: Hello. What's the problem?

B: I feel sick.

A: Do you have a headache?

B: Yes, I do. My head hurts.

A: OK. Drink water and take a rest.

Диалог 2 – Части на тялото (This/These)

A: What's this?

B: It's a nose.

A: What are these?

B: They're fingers.

5) Кратък текст (A1)

My Body and Health

My body is important. I have a head, two arms, two hands, two legs and two feet.

I have two eyes, two ears, a nose and a mouth.

When I feel sick, I drink water and rest.

I want to be healthy, so I sleep well and eat good food.

6) Упражнение: Fill in the gaps

Fill in the gaps:

1. In India, you eat with your hands – but you can only use your right ___hand___.
2. In Thailand, you can't put your ___feet___ on a chair – it isn't polite.
3. In Japan, you can't blow your ___nose___ in public – it isn't polite.
4. In Dubai, you shake ___hands___ when you meet someone – but you can only use your right hand.
5. In the USA, when you talk to someone, you can show interest by looking at his or her ___eyes___.

6. In Britain, you can say 'OK' or 'I like it' by holding your __thumb____ up.
7. In Bulgaria, you can say 'yes' by moving your head from side to side, and you can say 'no' by moving your _head_____ up and down.

PRACTICE 2

Put a line through the unnecessary words.

1. I'm ~~be~~ going to buy a new bike.
2. Is she ~~is~~ going to phone her boss?
3. They're not going to come skiing with us. CORRECT
4. Where are you going to go this weekend? CORRECT
5. We're going ~~go to go~~ to a party on Saturday.
6. Are you ~~are~~ going to get up early tomorrow?
7. She's not ~~be~~ going to study languages.
8. What are you going to do after work? CORRECT

Write sentences using *going to* and the words given.

1. I / visit my parents tomorrow.
2. She / take her driving test next week.
3. We / not / buy a new car this year.
4. I / not / get up early tomorrow morning.
5. they / have a party next weekend.
6. he / not / come shopping with us on Saturday.
7. I / have lunch with Julia tomorrow.
8. You / not / finish that book this afternoon.

1. I'm going to visit my parents tomorrow.
2. She's going to take her driving test next week.
3. We're not going to buy a new car this year.
4. I'm not going to get up early tomorrow morning.
5. They're going to have a party next weekend.
6. He's not going to come shopping with us on Saturday.
7. I'm going to have lunch with Julia tomorrow.
8. You're not going to finish that book this afternoon.

REMEMBER THESE WORDS

1. WANTS – VERB PHRASES (изрази за желания)

1. **go diving** – /gəʊ 'daɪvɪŋ/ – гмуркам се
 2. **travel round the world** – /'trævəl raʊnd ðə wɜ:lɪd/ – обикалям света
 3. **join a singing group** – /dʒɔɪn ə 'sɪŋɪŋ gru:p/ – присъединявам се към певческа група
 4. **perform on stage** – /prə'fɔ:m ɒn steɪdʒ/ – изнасям изпълнение на сцена
 5. **do a course in jewellery-making** – /du: ə kɔ:s ɪn 'dʒu:əlri ,meɪkɪŋ/ – посещавам курс по изработка на бижута
 6. **start a football team** – /stɑ:t ə 'fʊtbɔ:l ti:m/ – създавам футболен отбор
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2. THINGS YOU CAN BUY – CLOTHES & ACCESSORIES

1. **a T-shirt** – /ə 'ti: ʃɜ:t/ – тениска
 2. **a jacket** – /ə 'dʒækɪt/ – яке
 3. **jeans** – /dʒi:nz/ – дънки
 4. **a scarf** – /ə skɑ:f/ – шал
 5. **earrings** – /'iəriŋz/ – обици
 6. **an umbrella** – /ən ʌm'brelə/ – чадър
 7. **a watch** – /ə wɒtʃ/ – часовник (ръчен)
 8. **a wallet** – /ə 'wɒlɪt/ – портфейл
 9. **a purse** /pɜ:s/ - портмоне
-

3. DESCRIBING OBJECTS – COLOURS, SIZES, OTHER WORDS

Colours – цветове

- **red** – /red/ – червен
- **orange** – /'ɒrɪndʒ/ – оранжев
- **yellow** – /'jeləʊ/ – жълт
- **green** – /gri:n/ – зелен
- **blue** – /blu:/ – син

- **purple** – /'pɜ:pl/ – лилав
- **brown** – /braʊn/ – кафяв
- **white** – /waɪt/ – бял
- **black** – /blæk/ – черен
- **grey** – /greɪ/ – сив

Sizes – размери

- **small** – /smɔ:l/ – малък
- **medium** – /'mi:diəm/ – среден (M)
- **large** – /lɑ:dʒ/ – голям (L)
- **extra-large** – /,ekstrə 'lɑ:dʒ/ – много голям (XL)

OTHER ADJECTIVES & VERBS – ДРУГИ ДУМИ

- **fun** – /fʌn/ – забавен
- **boring** – /'bɔ:riŋ/ – скучен
- **frightening** – /'fraɪtəniŋ/ – страшен, плашещ
- **exciting** – /ɪk'saɪtiŋ/ – вълнуващ
- **sociable** – /'səʊʃəbl/ – общителен
- **creative** – /kri'eɪtɪv/ – креативен, творчески
- **carry** – /'kæri/ – нося (в ръка/чанта)
- **buy online** – /,baɪ 'ɒnlaɪn/ – купувам онлайн

PRACTICE 1

1. Complete the sentences with the verbs from the box.

(Box: **get, go, join, meet, perform, do, take part, travel**)

1. I'm going to get a cat soon.
2. When I go on holiday, I'm going to go diving.
3. I'm going to join a singing group in my area.
4. We're going to take part in a TV quiz show.
5. Are you going to perform in a concert?
6. She's going to DO a course in making clothes.
7. She wants to MEET Brad Pitt – her favourite film star.
8. They're going to TRAVEL round the world on a motorbike.

PRACTICE 2

3. Put the words in the box into the correct category.

Box:

yellow, *a necklace* /'neɪkləs/ - *оџърлица*, blue, medium, an umbrella, *a bracelet* /'breɪslət/ *џривна*, extra-large, a scarf, purple, a jacket, jeans

Categories:

- colours
- sizes
- jewellery
- accessories
- clothes

• **Colours (џветове):**

- yellow
- blue
- purple

• **Sizes (размери):**

- medium
- extra-large

• **Jewellery (џижута):**

- a necklace
- a bracelet

• **Accessories (аксесоари):**

- an umbrella
- a scarf

• **Clothes (дрехи):**

- a jacket
- jeans

LISTENING

<https://test-english.com/listening/a1/describing-rooms-there-is-are-prepositions-of-place-a1-english-listening-test/>

<https://test-english.com/listening/a1/countries-nationalities-and-languages-a1-english-listening-test/>

КАКВО Е PAST SIMPLE?

Past Simple (Минало просто време)

⇒ говорим за действия, които са станали – започнали и приключили в миналото – вчера, миналата седмица, през 2020 и т.н.

Често имаме думи като (time expressions):
yesterday, last week, last year, in 2019, two days ago.

2. Глаголът to be в Past Simple

В миналото to be има две форми:

- **was** – за I, he, she, it (ед.ч.)
- **were** – за you, we, they (мн.ч.)

TO BE in Past simple– WAS/WERE

1. Положителна форма (Affirmative)

Форма:

- I **was**
- You **were**
- He/She/It **was**
- We **were**
- You **were**
- They **were**

Примери:

- I was at home yesterday. – Вчера бях вкъщи.
 - She was very happy. – Тя беше много щастлива.
 - They were in the park. – Те бяха в парка.
-

2. Отрицателна форма (Negative)

Форма:

- I was **not** (**wasn't**)
- You were **not** (**weren't**)
- He/She/It was **not** (**wasn't**)
- We were **not** (**weren't**)

- You were **not** (**weren't**)
- They were **not** (**weren't**)

Примери:

- I wasn't at school on Monday. – В понеделник **не бях** на училище.
 - He wasn't tired. – Той **не беше** уморен.
 - We weren't late. – Ние **не закъсняхме**.
-

3. Въпросителна форма (Interrogative)

Форма:

- Was I ... ?
- Were you ... ?
- Was he/she/it ... ?
- Were we ... ?
- Were you ... ?
- Were they ... ?

Примери:

- Were you at the cinema yesterday? – **Беше ли** на кино вчера?
- Was she ill last week? – **Беше ли** болна миналата седмица?
- Were they in Sofia? – **Бяха ли** в София?

Кратки отговори:

- Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't. – Да, бях. / Не, не бях.
- Yes, they were. / No, they weren't. – Да, бяха. / Не, не бяха.

2.1. Положителни изречения

структура: подлог + was / were

- I was tired yesterday. – Вчера **бях** уморен.
- She was at home. – Тя **беше** вкъщи.
- It was cold. – **Беше** студено.
- We were at school. – Ние **бяхме** на училище.
- They were happy. – Те **бяха** щастливи.

2.2. Отрицателни изречения

was / were + not

- I was not (wasn't) at work yesterday. – Вчера **не бях** на работа.
- He wasn't hungry. – Той **не беше** гладен.
- They were not (weren't) in the park. – Те **не бяха** в парка.

2.3. Въпроси

Was / Were + подлог ... ?

- Was he at school yesterday? – **Беше ли** той на училище вчера?
- Were you happy? – **Беше ли** щастлив/а?
- Were they in London? – **Бяха ли** в Лондон?

Кратки отговори:

- Yes, I was. / No, I wasn't.
- Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.

READING

Думите за използване:

two, records, 75, Argentina, Poland, East Berlin, Tom Cruise

In 1986...

A Ronald Reagan was President of the USA. He was 1 75 years old.

B The number one film of the year was *Top Gun*, with American film star 2 Tom Cruise. Other popular films in that year were *Crocodile Dundee*, with Australian actor Paul Hogan, and *Karate Kid*, with Italian-American actor Ralph Macchio.

C Germany wasn't a single country. There were 3 two countries called "Germany" – East and West. Bonn was the capital of West Germany and 4 East Berlin was the capital of East Germany.

D The FIFA World Cup was in Mexico – and the winners were **5** Argentina. Diego Maradona was the captain of the winning team.

E There weren't any DVDs, laptops or iPads. **6** Records were still popular.

F There were twelve countries in the European Union – **7** Poland and Hungary weren't members of the European Union.

Думите за използване:

two, records, 75, Argentina, Poland, East Berlin, Tom Cruise

1. История / политика

- **president** – /'prezɪdənt/ – президент
 - **single** (a single country) – /'sɪŋɡl/ – един, единен
 - **country (countries)** – /'kʌntri/ – държава, страна
 - **capital** (city) – /'kæpɪtl/ – столица
-

2. Кино и музика

- **film star** – /'fɪlm stɑː/ – филмова звезда, кинозвезда
 - **popular** – /'pɒpjələ/ – популярен
 - **records** (music records) – /'rekɔːdz/ – грамофонни плочи
-

3. Технологии

- **DVDs** – /,diː viː 'diːz/ – DVD дискове
 - **laptop(s)** – /'læptɒp/ – лаптоп
 - **iPad(s)** – /'aɪpæd/ – айпад, таблет
-

4. Спорт

- **World Cup** – /,wɜːld 'kʌp/ – Световна купа (световно първенство)
 - **winner(s)** – /'wɪnə(z)/ – победител(и)
 - **captain** – /'kæptɪn/ – капитан (на отбор)
 - **winning team** – /'wɪnɪŋ tiːm/ – печелившият отбор
-

5. Европа и организации

- **European Union** – /ˌjʊərəˈpiːən ˈjuːniən/ – Европейски съюз
- **member(s)** – /ˈmembə(z)/ – член(ове) (на организация, съюз и т.н.)

READING

1 Read about Gemma Arterton. What is her nationality? Why is she famous?

Gemma Arterton (born 1986)

Gemma Arterton is an English actor. Her parents were British and she was born in Gravesend in England in February 1986. Gemma and her sister Hannah were very happy as children. They were interested in acting. Gemma was a big fan of Disney films and her favourite character was Mickey Mouse. In the 2000s, she was a student at RADA (the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art) in London. After leaving RADA, she was in various films and TV roles. In 2008, she was in *Tess*, a classic drama series on British TV, and in 2010, she was in two films: *Clash of the Titans* and *Persia: The Sands of Time*.

Нови думи – транскрипция и превод

- **actor** – /ˈæktə/ – актьор
- **parents** – /ˈpeərənts/ – родители
- **British** – /ˈbrɪtɪʃ/ – британски
- **Was/were born** – /bɔːn/ – роден
- **Gravesend** – /ˌɡreɪvzˈend/ – Грейвсенд (град в Англия)
- **sister** – /ˈsɪstə/ – сестра
- **interested in** – /ˈɪntrəstɪd ɪn/ – заинтересован от
- **acting** – /ˈæktɪŋ/ – актьорска игра
- **fan (of)** – /fæn/ – фен, почитател (на)
- **Disney films** – /ˈdɪzni fɪlmz/ – филми на Дисни
- **character** – /ˈkærəktə/ – герой (персонаж)
- **student** – /ˈstjuːdənt/ – студент
- **academy** – /əˈkædəmi/ – академия
- **dramatic** – /drəˈmætɪk/ – драматичен
- **various** – /ˈveəriəs/ – различни, разнообразни
- **role** – /rəʊl/ – роля
- **series** – /ˈsɪəriːz/ – сериал, поредица
- **drama** – /ˈdrɑːmə/ – драма

- **film** – /film/ – филм
- **favourite** – /'feɪvərɪt/ – любми

Match questions 1–6 with answers a–f.

1. Where was she born? f
2. Was she happy as a child? a
3. Were Gemma and her sister interested in acting? c
4. Was her favourite Disney character Minnie Mouse? d
5. When was she a student at RADA? e
6. Was she in a film in 2008? b

- a. Yes, she was.
- b. No, she wasn't.
- c. Yes, they were.
- d. No, it wasn't – it was Mickey Mouse.
- e. In the 2000s.
- f. In Gravesend in England.

Cary Grant (1904–86)

Cary Grant was a British–American actor, who died in 1986. His parents were British and he was born in Bristol in England in 1904. His real name wasn't Cary Grant – it was Archibald Leach. He was very unhappy as a child because his mother was ill. His first job was in the USA when he was 16. His first film was *Blonde Venus* with Marlene Dietrich in 1932. After that, he was famous for his roles in many films, including *Bringing up Baby* (1938) and *North by Northwest* (1959), and his last film was *Walk, Don't Run* in 1966. He was married five times – his last wife was Barbara Harris.

- **British–American** – /ˌbrɪtɪʃ ə'merɪkən/ – британско-американски
- **actor** – /'æktə/ – актьор
- **died** – /daɪd/ – умря, почина
- **was born** – /wəz bɔ:n/ – беше роден
- **real name** – /ˌrɪəl 'neɪm/ – истинско име
- **unhappy** – /ʌn'hæpi/ – нещастен
- **ill** – /ɪl/ – болен
- **job** – /dʒɒb/ – работа (длъжност, работа, която вършиш)
- **role** – /rəʊl/ – роля
- **including** – /ɪn'klu:dɪŋ/ – включително
- **last** – /lɑ:st/ – последен

- **married** – /'mærid/ – женен, омъжена
- **wife** – /waɪf/ – съпруга
- **times** (married five times) – /taɪmz/ – пъти
- **famous** – /'feɪməs/ – известен

Complete the questions with was or were.

- 1 _ Were _ Cary Grant's parents American?
- 2 _ Was _ he born in the USA?
- 3 _ Was _ his real name Cary Grant?
- 4 _ Was _ he happy as a child?
- 5 Where _ was _ his first job?
- 6 _ Was _ his first film *Walk, Don't Run*?
- 7 What _ were _ the names of four of his films?
- 8 What was _ the name of his last wife?

- 1 No, they weren't. They were British.
- 2 No, he wasn't. He was born in Bristol in England.
- 3 No, it wasn't. His real name was Archibald Leach.
- 4 No, he wasn't. He was very unhappy as a child.
- 5 It was in the USA.
- 6 No, it wasn't. His first film was *Blonde Venus*.
- 7 *Blonde Venus, Bringing up Baby, North by Northwest, Walk, Don't Run.*
- 8 Her name was Barbara Harris.

TALK ABOUT YOUR CHILDHOOD /'tʃaɪldhʊd/ детство)

USEFUL LANGUAGE

a) Questions – Въпроси

Were you (tall / short)?

Беше ли висок/а или нисък/ниска?

Were you (quiet or noisy / clean or dirty)?

Беше ли тих/тиха или шумен/шумна, чист/а или мръсен/мръсна?

Were you naughty at home?

Беше ли палав/а вкъщи?

Who was your (best friend / favourite person) in your family?

Кой беше твоят най-добър приятел / любим човек в семейството?

Were your (teachers / brothers and sisters) nice to you?
Бяха ли твоите учители / братя и сестри добри с теб?

Were you nice to your (friends / brother / parents)?
Беше ли мил/а с твоите приятели / брат / родители?

What was your favourite subject?
Кой беше любимият ти учебен предмет?

Were you good at (sport / maths / music)?
Добър/добра ли беше по спорт / математика / музика?

Were you interested in (reading / sport)?
Интересувахте ли се от четене / спорт?

b) Answers – Отговори

That's a difficult question.
Това е труден въпрос.

I can't remember.
Не си спомням.

It was a long time ago.
Беше преди много време.

I was (not) good at (sport / music).
Бях (не бях) добър/добра по спорт / музика.

My favourite (subject / person / sport) was ...
Моят любим (предмет / човек / спорт) беше ...

It was (great / fun / terrible).
Беше страхотно / забавно / ужасно.

HOMEWORK:

Talk about your childhood